

A, B, C, D's of DIGNITY CONSERVING CARE

Patients living with life-limiting illnesses often experience both physical and psychological distress that can undermine their sense of dignity.

Dignity is defined as "the quality of being worthy of honor or respect (Merriam-Webster).

The A, B, C, and D of Dignity Conserving Care is a framework that reminds health care providers about the importance of *"caring for"* and *"caring about"* their patients in ways that maintain their dignity.

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ATTITUDE

Our attitudes and assumptions can influence the way we deal with patients.

Questions to ponder:

- "How do my personal beliefs, values and life experiences influence my attitudes?"
- "How do my attitudes affect the care I provide?"

BEHAVIOR

Our behaviors toward patients must always be predicated on kindness and respect.

Small but powerful acts of kindness:

- Getting someone a glass of water
- Helping with slippers
- Getting the person's glasses or hearing aid
- Adjusting a pillow or bed sheets
- Acknowledging a photograph or greeting card

COMPASSION

Our compassion must convey our deep awareness of patient's suffering and a wish to relieve it.

Simple ways to show compassion:

- An understanding look
- A gentle touch on the shoulder or arm
- Spoken or unspoken communication that acknowledges the person beyond their illness

DIALOGUE

Our dialogue must acknowledge personhood beyond the illness itself and recognize the emotional impact that accompanies illness.

Things to say to acknowledge personhood:

- "This must be frightening for you."
- "What should I know about you to help me to take the best care of you?"